

S U P P L E M E N T

Chatterton's Miscellanies.

K E W G A R D E N S.

HAIL Kew! thou darling of the tuneful Nine,
Thou eating-house of verse where poets dine,
The temple of the idol of the great,
Sacred to council-mysteries of state.
Sir Gilbert oft in dangerous trials known,
To make the shame and felony his own;
Burns incense on thy altars and presents
The grateful sound of clam'rous discontents:
In the bold favour of thy goddess vain,
He brandishes his sword and shakes his chain. 10
He knows her secret workings and desires,
Her hidden attributes and vestal fires,

2 K E W G A R D E N S.

Like an old oak has seen his godhead fall;
Beneath the wild descendant of Fingal.
And happy in the view of promis'd store, 15
Forgot his dignity and held the door.

————— happy genius comes along
Humming the music of a Highland song:
Rough and unpolish'd in the tricks of state;
He plots by instinct, is by nature great. 20
Who, not a mantled herald can dispute
The native grandeur of the House of Bute;
Who, not a Caledonian can deny,
By instinct all its noble branches lie;
'Tis an entail'd estate upon the name, 25
To plunder, plot, and pillage into fame;
To live in splendor, infamy and pride,
The guiders of the tools who seem to guide;
Or starve on honesty in state their own,
And marshal sheep unnoticed and unknown. 30

————— vers'd in juntos and intrigues,
The fool and statesman in close union leagues;
Sits at the council's head; esteem'd at most
An useful kind of circulating post:
Thro' whose short stage each future measure's
laid, 35
And all the orders of the Thane convey'd.
He gives the written text by Fortune wrote;
Sir Gilbert adds his necessary note.

Dyson,

NEW GARDENS

Dyson, a plodding animal of state,
 Who's classically little to be great;
 An instrument made use of to record,
 The future witty speeches of his lord:
 To write epistles to his powerful dame,
 And, in the dark, supply his loss of flame;
 To sell preferment, grovel in the dust,
 The slave of interest and the slave of lust:
 To lick his lordship's shoes and find a flaw,
 In ev'ry statute that oppos'd his law;
 To carry orders to the guiding tool,
 To flatter ——— with the hopes of rule:
 To send congratulations to the man,
 Who stands so well affected to the clan,
 To ——— whose conscientious mind,
 Does universal service to mankind:
 When red with justice and the royal cause,
 His bloody musket shook with court applause;
 When monarchs, representatives of gods,
 Honour'd the rascal with a gracious nod;
 Three ghosts in George's sanguine fields were seen,
 And two struck horror into Bethnal-Green.
 Soft Pity's voice unnotic'd by the Crown,
 Stole in a murmur thro' the weeping town;
 And Freedom wand'ring restless and alone,
 Saw no redress expected from the Throne:
 Then bade Remonstrance wear a bolder dress,
 And loudly supplicate, and force success.

KENW GARDENSI

——— heard, addressing on his mace,
 The usual fees, my lord, and state the case,
 Three thousand, and reversion to your son,
 The seals, my lord, are mine, the matter's done,
 This house of foolish cits and drunken boys,
 Offends my ears, like Broderip's horrid noise:
 'Tis a flat riot by the statute made,
 Destruction to our happiness and trade.
 Thy action ——— is just in law,
 In the defence of ministry I'll draw,
 Nor doubt I when in solemn pomp array'd,
 To act as bravely be as richly paid.
 So ——— spoke, and in his usual way,
 When giving out his syllables for pay,
 With happy fluency he scatter'd round,
 His nicely cull'd varieties of sound:
 Unmeaning, unconnected, false, unfair,
 All he can boast is modulated air,
 To bribe the common council to protest;
 To learn a witless alderman to jest;
 The father of the city to deprave,
 And add the humm'd apostate to the knave,
 Who wisely disinherits his first-born,
 And doats upon the blossom of his horn,
 To fill up places by preferment void,
 Is Dyson by the quadruples employ'd:
 He bears the message of the gartred trate,
 The running footman to the favour'd great:
 ——— When

When spent with labour, overgrown with spoil, 95
Some barony or earldom pays his toil.

Whilst two chief actors wisely keep away,
And two before the mystic curtain play,
The goddess mourning for her absent god,
Approves the flying measures with a nod,
Her approbation with her pow'r combin'd,
Exalts her fools above the common kind,
She turns the movements of the dark machine,
Nor is her management of state unseen;
Regardless of the world, she still turns round,
And tumbles ~~and~~ to his native ground.
Great in possession of a mystic ring,
She leads the Lords and Commons in a string,
Where is the modest muse of ^{*} Jones retir'd?
So bashful, so impatiently admir'd.
Ah! is that noble emulation dead,
Which bade the laurels blossom on his head,
When Kew's † enchanting heap of stones was sung,
In strains superior to a mortal tongue;
And kitchen-gardens most luxuriant glow'd
With flow'rs which ne'er in Mayo's window blow'd!

* Henry Jones, author of the Earl of Essex, and other pieces. He had been a bricklayer in Ireland before he was taken under the protection of the late Earl of Chesterfield.

† See "Kew Garden. A Poem in two Cantos. By Henry Jones," 4to, 1766.

Where cabbages exotically divide,
 Were tagg'd in feet and measured with a line;
 Ah! what invention grac'd the happy strain;
 Well might the laureat bard of Kew be vain.
 Thy Clifton * too! how justly is the theme,
 As much the poet's as his jingling dream:
 Who but a muse inventive, great like thine,
 Could honour Bristol with a nervous line?
 What gen'rous, honest genius would have sold,
 To knaves and catamites his praise for gold,
 To leave alone the notions which disgrace,
 This hawking, peddling, cataminitis place.
 Did not thy iron conscience blush to write
 This Tophet of the gentler arts, polite
 Lost to all learning, elegance, and sense,
 Long had the famous city told her penance;
 As rice sat brooding in her white-wash'd cell,
 And Pleasure had a hut at Jacob's Well †.
 Poor Hickey ruin'd by his fine survey,
 Perpetuates _____ in the saving days
 A mean assembly-room, absurdly built,
 Boasted one gorgeous lamp of copper gilt,
 With farthing candles, chandeliers of tin,
 And services of water, rum, and gin;

* "Clifton. A Poem in two Cantos, including Bristol
 and all its environs. By Henry Jones, 4to, 1766."

† Where the old theatre at Bristol stood.

Here in the dull solemnity of wigs;
 The dancing bears of commerce murder jigs;
 Here dance the dowdy belles of crooked trunks,
 And often, very often, reel home drunk;
 Here dance the bucks with infinite delight,
 And club to pay the fiddlers for the night;
 While ————* humdrum symphonies of flats,
 Rival the harmony of midnight cats;
 What charms have music when great ———— sweats,
 To torture sounds to what his brother sets;
 With scraps of ballad tunes and gude Scotch songs,
 Which god-like Ramsay to his bagpipe twangs;
 With tatter'd fragments of forgotten plays,
 With Playford's melody to Sternhold's lays;
 This pipe of science, mighty ———— comes,
 And a strange unconnected jumble thrums.
 Rous'd to devotion in a sprightly air,
 Danc'd into piety and jugg'd to pray'r,
 A modern hornpipe's murder greets our ears,
 The heav'nly music of domestic spheres;
 The flying hand in swift transition hops
 Thro' all the tortur'd vile burlesques of stops,
 Sacred to sleep, in superstition's key,
 Dull doleful diapasons die away;
 ————

* In this place the name of a musician was inserted,
 against whom the author seems to have conceived much pre-
 judice.

Sleep spreads his silken wings, and, lull'd by
sound, 165

The vicar slumbers and the snore goes round:

Whilst ——— at his passive organ groans,

Thro' all his slow variety of tones:

How unlike Allen! Allen is divine!

His touch is sentimental, tender, fine: 170

No little affectations e'er disgrac'd

His more refin'd, his sentimental taste:

He keeps the passions with the sound in play,

And the soul trembles with the trembling key.

The groves of Kew however misapply'd, 175

To serve the purposes of lust and pride,

Were by the greater monarchs care design'd,

A place of conversation for the mind:

Where solitude and silence should remain,

And conscience keep his sessions and arraign: 180

But ah! how fallen from that better state!

'Tis now a heathen temple of the great;

Where sits the female pilot of the helm,

Who shakes Oppression's fetters thro' the realm;

Her name is Tyranny, and in a string 185

She leads the shadow of an infant king:

Dispenses favours with a royal hand,

And marks, like destiny, what lord shall stand;

* See the impudent frontispiece to the 3d volume of The
New Foundling Hospital for Wit.

Her fourfold representative-displays,
 How future statesmen may their prospects raise; 190
 While thronging multitudes their offerings bring,
 And bards, like Jones, their panegyricks sing.
 The loyal aldermen, a troop alone, 195
 Protest their infamy to serve the throne;
 The merchant-taylor minister declares 200
 He'll mutilate objections with his shears.
 Sir Robert, in his own importance big,
 Settles his potent magisterial wig;
 Having another legacy in view,
 Accepts the measure and improves it too. 205
 Before the altar all the suppliants bow,
 And would repeat a speech if they knew how:
 A gracious nod the speaking image gave,
 And scatter'd honours upon every knave.
 The loyal sons of Caledonia came, 210
 And paid their sacred homage to the dame;
 Then swore by all their hopes of future reign,
 Each measure of the junto to maintain;
 The orders of the ministry to take,
 And honour ——— for his father's sake. 215
 Well pleas'd the goddess dignified his grace,
 And scatter'd round the benefits of place:
 With other pensions blest his lordship's post,
 And smil'd on murder'd ——— injur'd ghost.
 Thro' all the happy lovers num'rous clan, 220
 The inexhausted tides of favour ran:

——— happy in a name,
 Emerg'd from poverty to wealth and fame;
 And English taxes paid (and scarcely too)
 The noble generosity of Kew.
 Kew! happy subjects for a lengthen'd lay,
 Tho' thousands write, there's something still to say;
 Thy gardens, elegance, thy owner's state,
 The highest in the present list of fate,
 Are subjects where the muse may wildly range,
 Unfatiate in variety of change.
 But hold, my dedication is forgot —
 Now — shall I praise some late ennobled Scot?
 Exalt the motto of a Highland lord,
 And prove him great, like * Guthrie, by re-
 cord?
 (Tho' was the truth to all the nobles known,
 The vouchers he refers to, are his own.)
 Shall I trace ——— pow'rful pedigree,
 Or shew him an attorney's clerk — like me?
 Or shall I rather give to ——— its due,
 And to a Burgum recommend my Kew?
 Why sneers the sapient Broughton at the man,
 Broughton can't boast the merit Burgum can,
 How lofty must Imagination soar,
 To reach absurdities unknown before.

* William Guthrie, compiler of "The Complete History
 of the English Peerage," 4to, 1762.

Thanks to thy pinions, Broughton, thou hast
 brought From the moon's orb a novelty of thought;
 Burgum wants learning. See the letter'd throng
 Banter his English in a Latin song.
 If in his jests a discord should appear,
 A dull lampoon is innocently clear.
 Ye sage Broughtonian, self-sufficient fools,
 Is this the boasted justice of your schools?
 Burgum has parts, parts which will set aside
 The labour'd acquisitions of your pride.
 Uncultivated now his genius lies,
 Instruction sees his latent talents rise.
 His gold is bullion, yours is debas'd with brass,
 Imprest with folly's head to make it pass.
 But Burgum swears so loud, so indiscreet,
 His thunders echo thro' the list'ning street.
 Ye rigid Christians, formally severe,
 Blind to his charities, his oaths you hear.
 Observe his actions, calumny must own
 A noble soul is in these actions shewn.
 Tho' dark this bright original you paint,
 I'd rather be a Burgum, than a saint.

Hail inspiration! whose Cimmerian night,
 Gleams into day with ev'ry flying light:
 If Moses caught thee at the parted flood;
 If David found thee in a sea of blood;

If

If Mahomet with slaughter drench'd thy soil,
 On loaded asses bearing off the spoils;
 If thou hast favour'd Pagan, Turk, or Jew;
 Say, had not Broughton inspiration too? 270
 Such rank absurdities debase his line,
 I almost could have sworn he copy'd thine.
 Hail Inspiration! whose auspicious ray,
 Immortaliz'd great *Armstrong in a Day.
 Armstrong, whose Caledonian genius flies
 Above the reach of humble judgment's ties;
 Whose lines prosaic, regularly creep,
 Sacred to dullness and congenial sleep.
 Hail Inspiration! whose mysterious wings
 Are strangers to what ~~thy~~ sings
 By him thy airy voyages are curb'd;
 Nor moping wisdom's by thy flights disturb'd.
 To ancient lore and rusty precepts bound,
 Thou art forbid the range of fairy ground.
 Irene creeps so classical and dry,
 None but a Greek philosopher can cry:
 Thro' five long acts unletter'd heroes sleep,
 And critics by the square of Learning weep.
 Hark! what's the horrid bellowing from the stage,
 Oh! 'tis the ancient chorus of the age: 290

* Day. An Epistle to John Wilkes, Esq. 4to, 1767.
 This poem was written by Dr. Armstrong, but is not col-
 lected in his works.

Grown wise, the judgment of the town refines,
 And in a philosophic habit shines;
 Models each pleasure in scholastic taste,
 And heav'nly Greece is copy'd and disgrac'd.
 The False Alarm in full and subject great,
 The mighty Atlas of a falling state,
 Which makes us happy, insolent, and free:
 O god-like Inspiration! came from thee.
 ——— whose brazen countenance like mine
 Scorns in the polish of a blush to shine,
 Scrupled to vindicate his fallen grace,
 Or hint he acted right—till out of place.
 Why will the lovers of the truth deplore,
 That miracles and wonders are no more?
 Why will the deists, impudently free,
 Assert what cannot now, could never be?
 Why will Religion suffer the reproach,
 Since ——— dresses well and keeps a coach?
 Bristol and ——— have bestow'd their pence,
 And ——— after ——— echo'd sense.
 Since ——— once by providence or chance,
 Tumbled his lengthning quavers in a dance;
 Since Catcott seem'd to reason and display,
 The meaning of the words he meant to say;
 Since Warburton his native pride forgot,
 Bow'd to the garment of the ruling Scot;
 And offer'd ——— ghost (a welcome gift)
 And hop'd in gratitude to have a lift:

An

An universal primacy at least,
 A fit reward for such a stirring priest;
 Since Horne imprudently display'd his zeal,
 And make his foe the pow'rful reasons feel;
 Since ——— has meaning in his last discourse;
 Since ——— borrow'd honesty by force;
 And trembled at the measures of the friend;
 His infant conscience shudder'd to defend;
 Since ——— in his race of vice outran,
 Scrupled to do what ——— since hath done.
 Hail Inspiration! Catcott learns to preach,
 And classic Lee attempts by thee to teach;
 By Inspiration North directs his tools,
 And ——— above by Inspiration rules;
 Distils the thistles of the garter'd crew,
 And drains the sacred reservoirs of Kew;
 Inspir'd with hopes of rising in the kirk,
 Here ——— whines his Sunday's journey-work:
 Soft ——— undeniably a saint,
 Whimpers in accents so extremely faint,
 You see the substance of his empty pray'r,
 His nothing to the purpose in his air.
 His sermons have no arguments, 'tis true,
 Would you have sense and pretty figures too?
 With what a swimming elegance and ease
 He scatters out distorted families;
 It matters not how wretchedly applied,
 Saints are permitted to set sense aside.

This

This oratorical novelty in town,
 Dies intō fame, and ogles to renown:
 The dowdy damsels of his chosen tribe
 Are fee'd to heav'n, his person is the bribe. 350
 All who can superficial talk admire,
 His vanity, not beauty, sets on fire.
 Enough of ———, let him ogle still,
 Convince with nonsense, and with fopp'ry kill,
 Pray for the secret measures of the great, 355
 And hope the Lord will regulate the state:
 Florid as Klopstock*, and as quick as me,
 At double epithet or simile:
 His despicable talents cannot harm,
 Those who defy a Johnson's False Alarm. 360
 Hail Inspiration! piously I kneel,
 And call upon thy sacred name with zeal:
 Come, spread thy sooty pinions o'er my pen,
 Teach me the secrets of the lords of men:
 In visionary prospects let me see, 363
 How ——— employs his sense deriv'd from thee.
 Display the mystic sybil of the isle,
 And dress her wrinkled features in a smile:
 Of past and secret measures let me tell,
 How ——— pilfer'd power and Chatham fell. 370

* A German writer, some of whose works have been translated into English. See particularly the Messiah; and the Death of Adam.

Chatham, whose patriotic actions wear
One single brand of infamy—the peers
Whose popularity again thinks fit
To lose the coronet, revive the Pitt;
And in the upper house (where leading peers
Practise a minuet step, or scratch their ears.)

Though I am not a peer, I still
Conceive with reverence, and with loyalty
For the sake of the great
And hope the
I wish as I should
As double
His double
Those who
Hill
And call
Come, I
Teach me
In
How
Display
And
Of
How



A German writer, some of whose works have been
translated into English, has said that the English, and
the Dutch of Adam.

Chatham,

1162. k. 8

